#### Town of Arietta - Board Meeting

Piseco Lake Outlet Dam H&H Modeling Update

David M. Railsback, PE January 16, 2018







### Presentation Outline

Site Overview

Review of Town's Concerns

2017 Recap

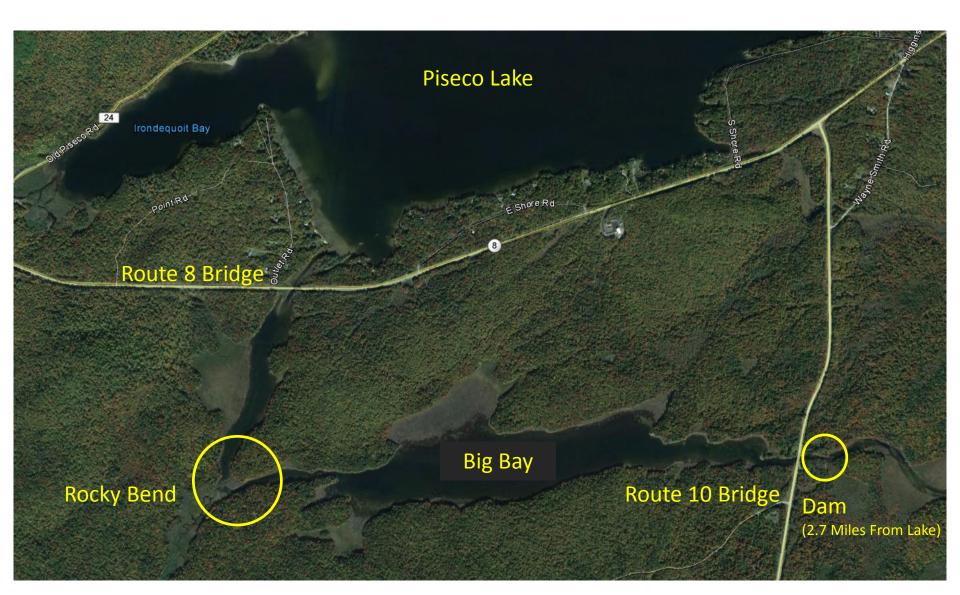
Survey Results

Refined Model

Next Steps



#### Site Overview



## Review of Town's Concerns

#### Condition of Dam

- Seepage at Left Abutment
- □ Concrete Deterioration
- Erosion
- Lake Level Management
- Operations and Public Safety
- Regulatory Compliance
  - Environmental Stewardship





## Suggested Road Map

- ✓ Data Collection / File Review / Site Visit
- ✓ Survey Topographic & Bathymetric
  - ✓ Establish Datum for current lake level gage & add staff gage at the dam.
- □ H&H Study Inflow and Outflow from the Lake/Dam
- □ Geotechnical Investigation & Maintenance
- Establish Goals and Priorities for Short-Term and Long-Term Repairs and Improvements
- Develop Scope and Budget to Achieve Objectives
- Design and Implement Repairs

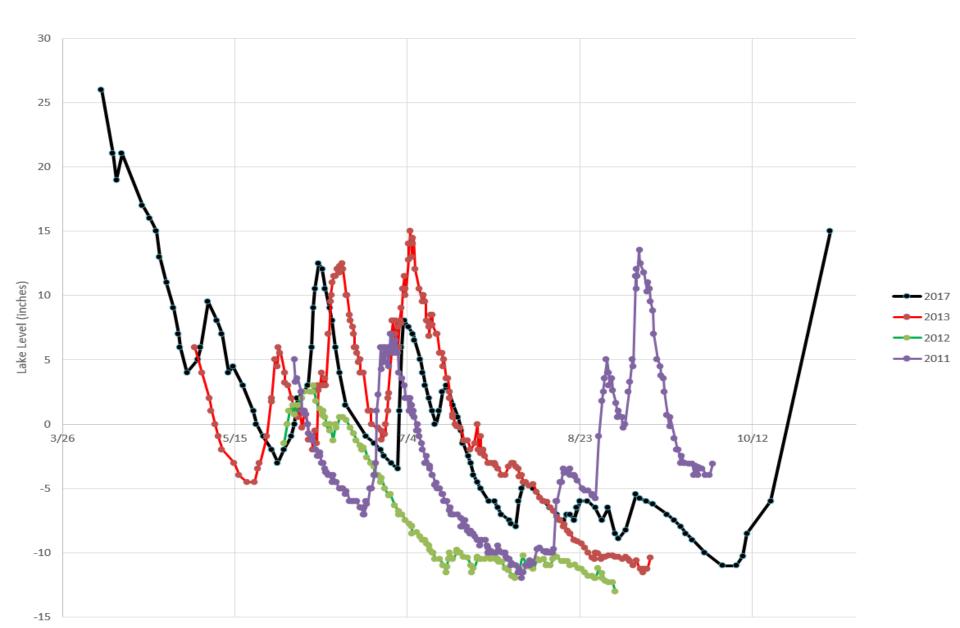


#### Schnabel's Goals

- Understand and prioritize future action items.
- Simplify operations of your Class A dam.
- Implement practical short-term maintenance.
- Evaluate effective long-term improvements.



### 2017 Lake Level Recap

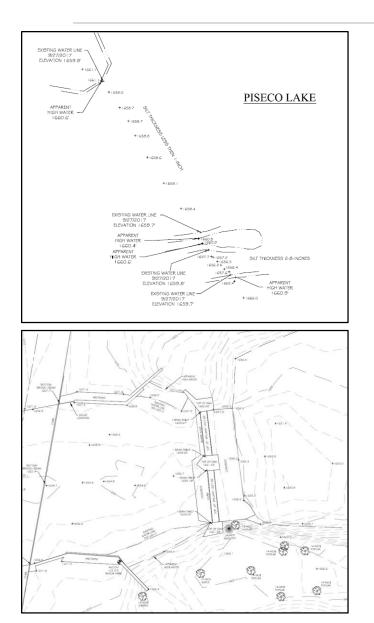


# Survey





## Survey Results



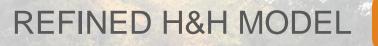
- 8 Cross Sections from Lake to Dam
- Dam Site Details
- Staff Gauges
  - Lake staff gauge zero mark: EL 1660.626 ft (NAVD 88).
  - Established an additional staff gage on the upstream side of the dam's left abutment, with a zero mark level with the spillway crest at EL 1657.46 ft.



#### New Gauge Upstream of Dam (Rt. 10 Bridge)



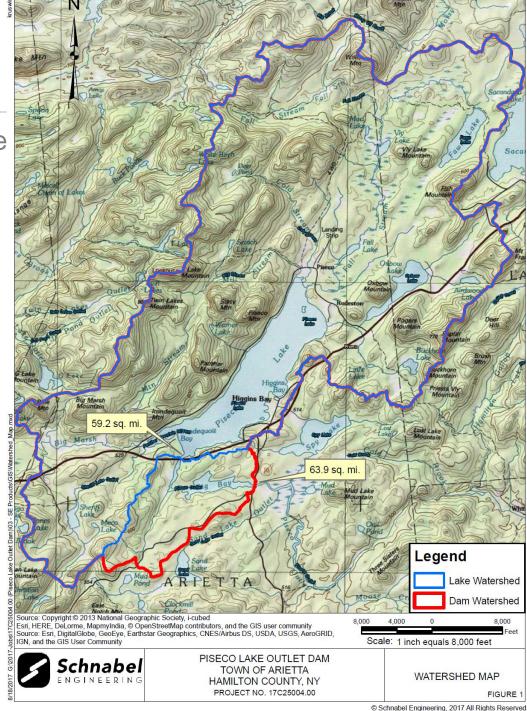




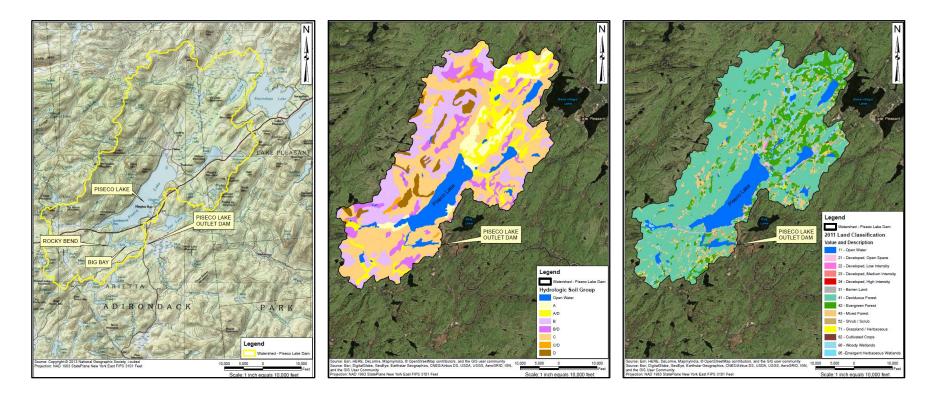
Piseco Lake Outlet Dam

## Watershed Information

- 59.2 sq. mi. at Route 10 Bridge
- 63.9 sq. mi. at Dam
- 19% of watershed is lakes/wetlands
  - 80% Forest Land
  - 1% Developed/Urban Land



### Watershed Evaluation





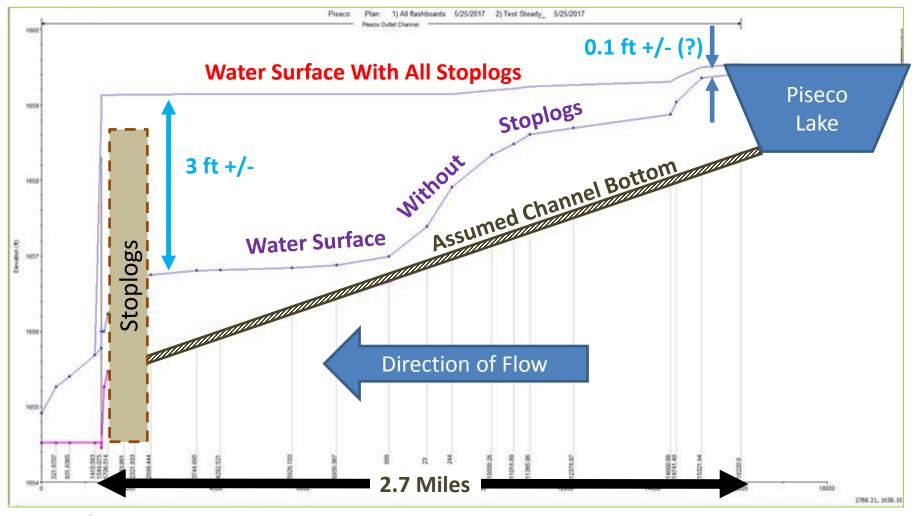
## Survey (Including Rocky Bend)







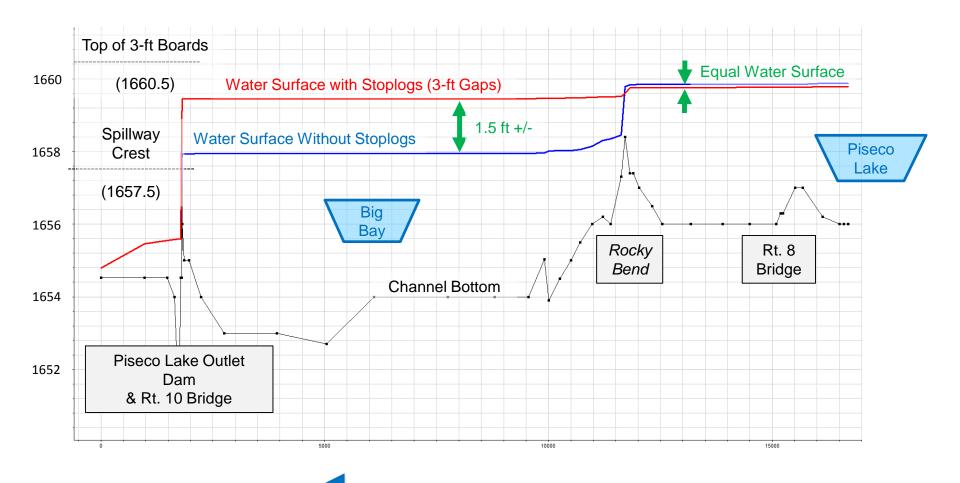
# **Preliminary Model**



Dam / Route 10 Big Bay Narrows (Boulder Channel)

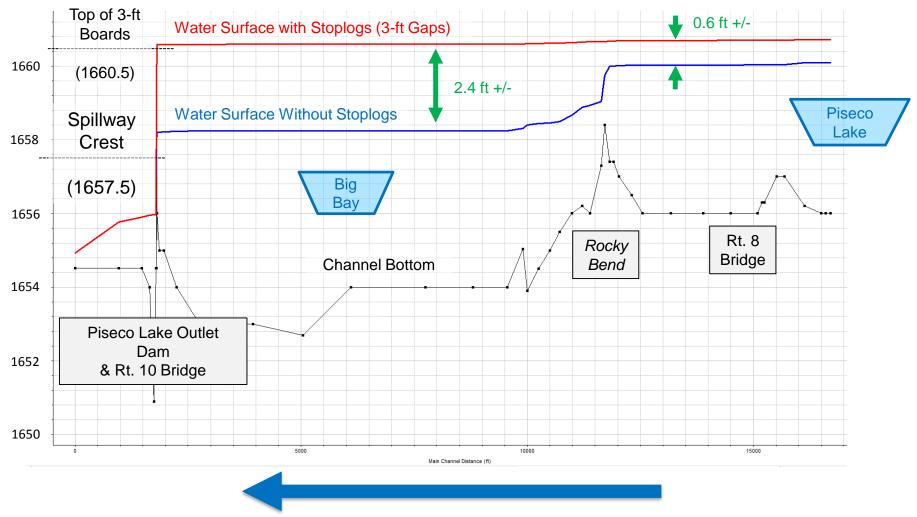
Route 8

## **Refined Model**



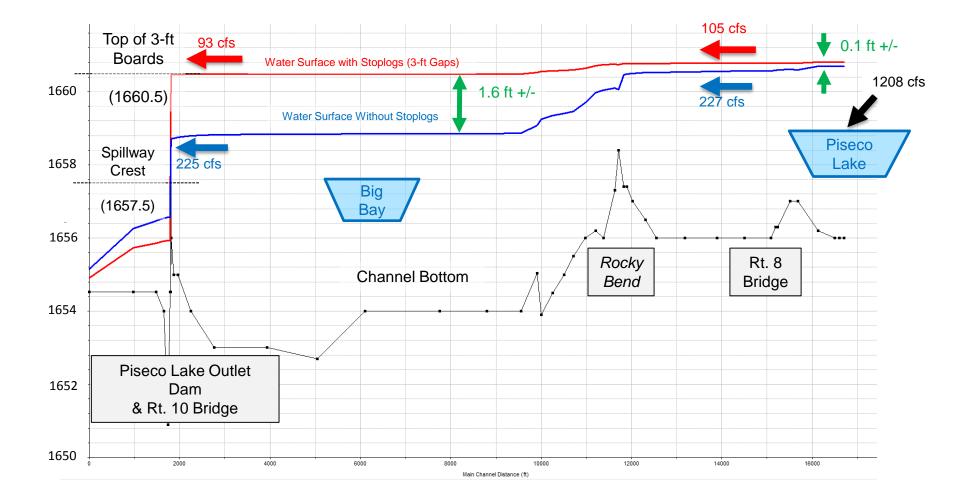
50 Cubic Feet per Second (Low Typical Flow)

## **Refined Model**



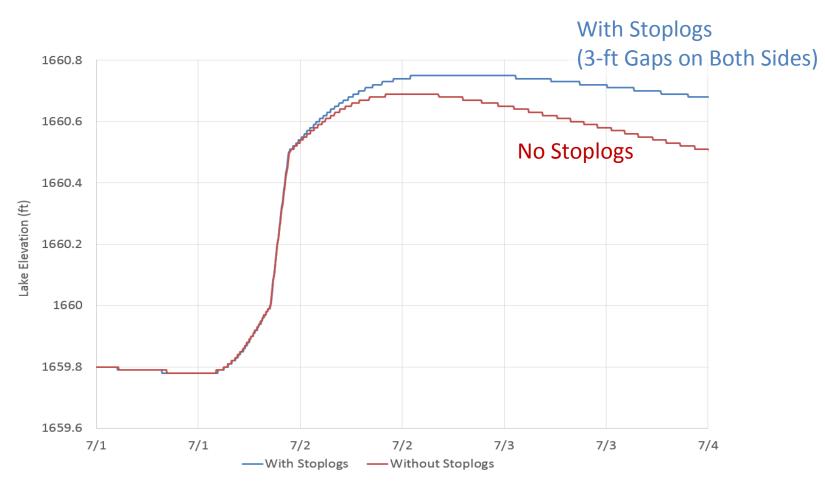
100 Cubic Feet per Second (Moderate Typical Flow)

#### 1-Year Storm (2.5 inches of rain in 24 hours) 1208 CFS Runoff to Lake



## Modeling for Long-Term Trends

- DEC Dam Safety requires a event-based storm evaluation (i.e. 100-yr storm).
- Additional value for the Town in a long-term model.



#### 1-Yr Storm (2.5 inches in 24 hours)

# Spillway Capacity Requirements

The required design storm for a Class A – Low Hazard Dam is the 100-year storm: 6.1 inches of rain in 24 hours.

Piseco Lake Outlet Dam Spillway:

- No Stoplogs:
  - Does not overtop, meets dam safety criteria.
- Stoplogs with 3-ft gaps on both sides: Overtops, does not meet dam safety criteria.



## Spillway Capacity Requirements

Next question...

What stoplog configuration allows passage of the 100-year storm (6.1 inches in 24 hours)?

We would need larger stoplog gaps than the current 3-ft gaps on both sides.

This could be the "set it and forget it" stoplog configuration.



## Summary of Hydraulic Modeling

- Current modeling is developed on an "event basis" (ie. 1-yr, 5-yr, 100-yr storm) as required for DEC Dam Safety Standards
- Current model is adequate to address dam safety questions, and illustrate short-term stoplog impacts on lake level.
- There would be benefits from performing a long-term modeling, supported by calibration, to better characterize lake level trends.



Big Bay viewed from Route 10 Bridge.

## Next Steps

#### Items for Discussion:

- Optimize the stoplog configuration (short-term).
- Additional staff gauge at Rt. 8 Bridge and benchmark at boat ramp.
- Automated data collection.
- Geotechnical maintenance work at left abutment.
- Model calibration for long-term trends.
- Optimize stoplog configuration for long-term.
- Evaluate flow control alternatives at dam (gates?).
- Evaluate other dam locations.



#### Additional Gauge on Route 8 Bridge





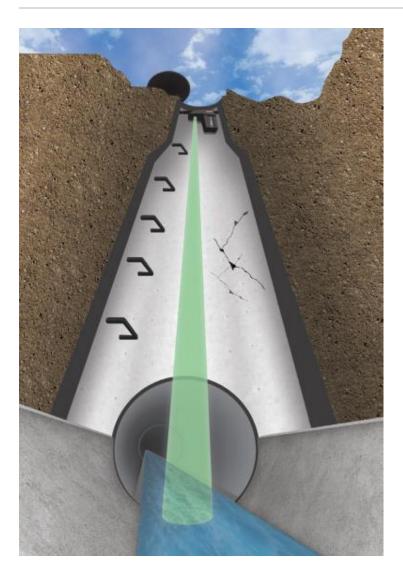
#### Benchmark at Boat Ramp







#### Automated Lake Level Data Collection







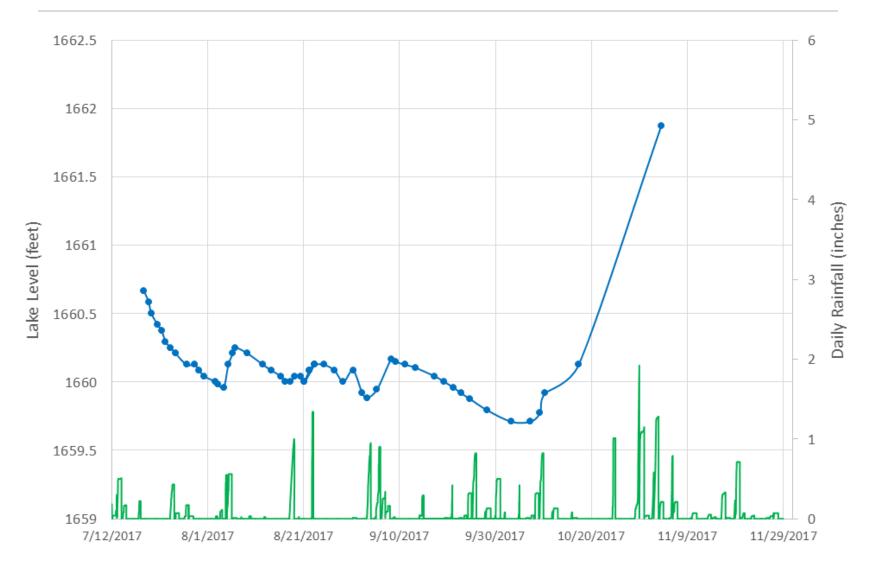


## Geotechnical Investigation

- Town is arranging excavator and materials.
- Schnabel coordinated material availability and specs.
- Schnabel coordinated with NYSDEC Dam Safety (No permit required for this work.)
- Schedule: wait for low flows and dry ground.



### Model of Long-Term Trends



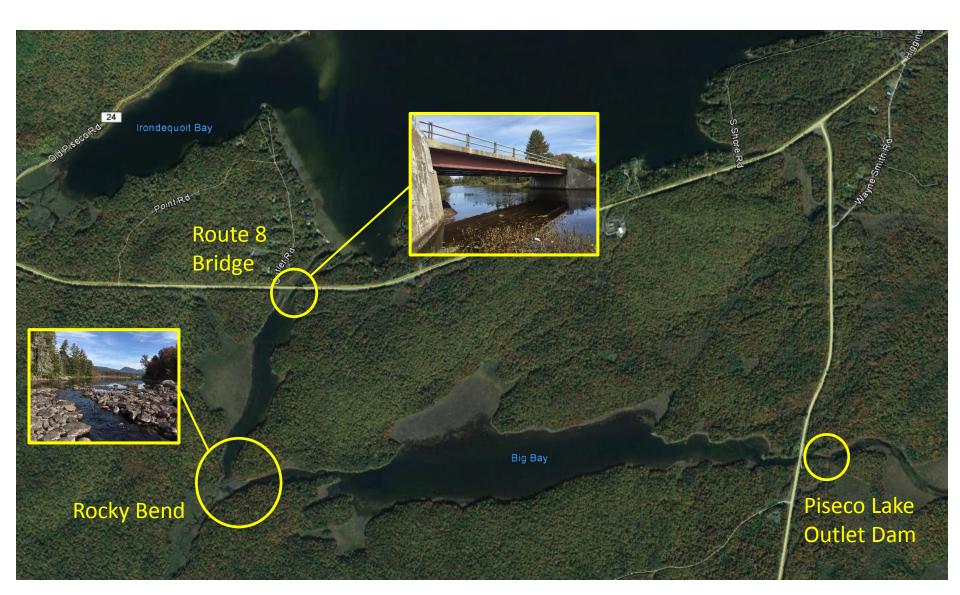
Observed Lake Level

- Rainfall

#### Evaluate Flow Control Alternatives



#### **Evaluate Alternate Dam Locations**



## Questions



